## CHAPTER 15

## ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY

## Doctoral Theses

153. FIROZ ANWAR

### Genetic Transformation of Chickpea with Bacterial Coda Gene for Enhancing Drought Tolerance.

Supervisor : Prof. P. Pardha Saradhi Th 15293

#### Abstract

Aimes to enhance tolerance of chickpea to drought, low temperature and frost, through metabolic engineering by introducing the  $codA_{PS}$  gene for one enzyme (i.e. choline oxidase) mediated, simplest known glycinebetaine biosynthetic pathway.

#### Contents

Introduction 2. Materials and methods. 3. Results.
Discussion. 5. Summary and conclusion. 6. References.

154. GROVER (Amit)

Molecular Analysis of Genes Involved in Zinc and Copper Ion Resistance in Mycobacterium Smegmatis.

Supervisor : Prof. P. Pardha Saradhi Th 15292

#### Abstract

Deals with the construction of M. smegmatis mc<sup>2</sup>155 transposon mutant library, screening of transposon mutants for zinc and copper ion sensitivity, characterization of zinc and copper ion sensitive mutant - determination of number of transposon insertion; mapping of transposon insertion site in chromosomal DNA and functional characterization of disrupted gene from mutant with highest zinc and copper ion sensitivty - complementation of the mutant with wild-type gene; transcriptional analysis of gene; in-silico analysis of gene homologues in cognitive mycobacterial species.

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#### Contents

1. Introduction. 2. Identification and characterization of genes involved in zinc ion resistance in mycobacterium smegmatis. 3. Identification of genes involved in copper ion resistance in mycobacterium smegmatis. 4. Characterization of mycobacterium smegmatis copper ion sensitive mutant with disruption in gene ecoding for metalloprotease. Summary, conclusion and bibliography.

155. KOUMELEH (Abbas Shahdi) Impact of Global CO<sub>2</sub> Changes on Paddy Fields. Supervisors : Prof. P. Pardha Saradhi and Dr. D. C. Uprety Th 15291

#### Abstract

Studies the impact of elevated  $CO_2$  using the FACE and OTC technologies on physicochemical properties and nutient (macro as well as micro) status of paddy soil under submerged and unsubmerged soil conditions. Evaluates elevated  $CO_2$  induced alteration in growth and nutrient status of four rice cultivars under FACE and OTC condition.

#### Contents

- 1. Introduction. 2. Review of literature. 3. Material and methods.
- 4. Results. 5. Discussion. 6. Summary and conclusions.
- 7. References.